**BBC Radio 4 - In Our Time - 1884 Berlin Conference - 0.00-21.00**

1. Late 18th C - Europe’s relationship with Africa?
2. Where were Europe focusing? (F & UK)
3. 19thC - what changed? (I/Rev - Transport/weapons)
4. What did Africa resemble by the 19thC?
5. What the influence did the collapse of the Ottoman Empire have?
6. Where were French increasingly involved? (N&W)
7. Where were the UK increasingly involved? (E)
8. Where had the Portuguese been involved for centuries? (SE & SW)
9. What did the 1884 Conference hope to achieve?
10. Who was Leopold II & what does he pursue in Africa? (Congo)
11. How does he manage this? (Anti-slavery)
12. Who were David Livingstone & Henry Morton Stanley? (use scanned text p695)
13. Why are they important for opening up of Africa? (explorers)
14. How does he convince the French & Germany to support his bid for the Congo?
15. What was OVB’s role in opening up Africa? (G vs F & UK)
16. Why did he only organise the Conference?
17. Why were so many powers invited when only 4/5 real Great Powers?